

# CHEMSYSTEMS

## Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics

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# CHEMSYSTEMS®

**PROSPECTUS** January 2013

## **Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics**

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*CHEMSYSTEMS – a brand owned by Nexant, Inc. that provides support  
to decision makers in the petroleum, chemical and petrochemical industries*

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## SECTION 1.



# Introduction to the Program

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For nearly 40 years, our Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics (PPE) program has provided accurate data, insightful analysis and dependable forecasts of the profitability, competitive position and supply/demand trends of the global petroleum and petrochemical industry. Subscribers have found the program an invaluable support for strategic and business planning, project appraisal and financing, and operational benchmarking. Users include oil and chemical producers, polymer purchasers, equity analysts, project financiers and venture capitalists, logistics providers and technology companies.

The simulation model is used to generate the paper PPE reports and also an internet service, ChemSystems Online® that provides global data, analysis and forecasts of:

- Market dynamics
  - plant capacity and process type
  - production
  - consumption
  - supply/demand and trade
- Profitability analysis
  - quarterly historic analysis
  - long term forecasts
- Techno-economic analysis
  - process models and cost/yield factors

Subscription to the Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics program includes both written reports on the petroleum and petrochemical industry and internet access to all data analysis and forecasts through the ChemSystems Online® program. Subscription includes access to spreadsheet files containing data from each written report via a subscriber account on our [www.chemsystems.com](http://www.chemsystems.com) website.

A further level of planning excellence is available through subscription to our ChemSystems Simulator – a planning system that includes an internet application which allows companies to input their own scenarios and run confidential private simulations of the industry on the ChemSystems Simulator.

## SECTION 2.

# Value of the Program

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The Petroleum & Petrochemical Economics (PPE) program is used by Business Managers, Corporate and Business Planners, Industry Analysts, Investors etc. to understand the dynamics of this global business so that they may improve business performance and shareholder returns.

Your subscription may be tailored to meet your specific company requirements and the fees reflect the value brought to your business. Our insightful analysis and reliable forecasting methodology provide the means to significantly improve your business performance through better investment decisions and improved competitive position.

The Petroleum & Petrochemical Economics program with ChemSystems Online® is designed for companies active in the oil refining, petrochemical, and polymer industries, or for those that need to be well informed about developments in these industries.

■ Oil companies need:

- an objective review of refinery developments
- data and forecasts for changes in refined product demand and implications of product quality changes
- estimates of petrochemical feedstock requirements
- to know how petrochemical feedstock selection is affected by relative prices
- to know the effect of gasoline price on the economics of the aromatics business
- to understand the refinery/chemical interface
- an impartial analysis of the relationship between costs and prices in the industry.

■ Petrochemical producers need:

- to know the future supply and relative price of hydrocarbon feedstocks
- a comprehensive data bank of petrochemical product demand forecasts
- an assessment of changes in technology and economics that affect their competitiveness
- an assessment of the effect on their business of developments taking place in other regions and markets and in world trade
- an analysis of the supply potential and the steps needed to bring supply and demand into balance
- an appreciation of what sets prices, what price environment they can expect, and price and margin forecasts
- an objective view of current margins and trends in those margins.

- Consumers of base petrochemicals need:
  - to know the effect of changes in crude oil and other costs on raw material costs
  - to know the price trends for base petrochemicals (olefins and aromatics), and changes in relative prices of their raw materials
  - to understand the current and future availability of the petrochemicals they purchase
  - to understand the market in which they make their purchases of petrochemical raw materials and the issues and profitability of their suppliers.
- Strategic planners, policy advisers in these companies and in many organisations whose activities are affected by hydrocarbon and petrochemical businesses need:
  - a reliable and objective source of industry data
  - a concise analysis of the business and of important developments
  - medium- and long-term forecasts of prices, margins, supply and demand from a well respected industry consulting organization with over 45 years of experience in the field.

The service will continue to analyse and comment on these developments and is an essential source of analysis for those companies active in the industry. Our program is backed up by access to experienced Nexant consultants who are able to discuss and comment on the latest developments and their implications.

# Scope of the Program



Your subscription to the program includes access to the data and analysis through the ChemSystems Online® service via our website at [www.chemsystems.com](http://www.chemsystems.com) and via printed and electronic reports.

## Industry Sectors

All commodity sectors of the petroleum, petrochemical, polymer and intermediates industry are included in our program. The main value chains available for subscribers are:

- Petrochemical feedstocks - Crude oil, refined products, natural gas and petrochemical feedstocks
- Olefins - Ethylene, propylene, butadiene plus mixed C<sub>4</sub>s
- Aromatics - Benzene, toluene and mixed xylenes
- Polyolefins - LDPE, LLDPE, HDPE, PP
- Styrenics - Styrene, polystyrene (GPPS & HIPS), EPS, SBR, ABS
- Vinyls - Chloralkali, EDC, VCM, PVC
- Polyester & Intermediates - *para*-Xylene, MEG, PTA & DMT, PET fibre and bottle resin
- Propylene & Derivatives - Propylene, PP, ACN, PO, cumene/phenol, acrylic acid, IPA
- Butadiene & Derivatives - C<sub>4</sub>s & butadiene, BR, SBR and SB latex, ABS

## Global Reach

We provide market analysis for all global regions. Capacity, supply and demand data are provided for each country or trading block. Profitability analysis and forecasting are provided for the three major petroleum and petrochemical markets of the U.S., Western Europe and Asia. Our program examines global competitive advantage by comparing cost of production, delivery etc., of products to the major markets of the world.

## Fields of Expertise

Our program is produced by a global organisation of Nexant researchers, analysts and recognised industry experts. Your subscription to our program will provide the analysis and forecasts that you need to make critical decisions with the confidence of knowing the decision is based on the best available research, analysis and forecasting techniques. Our program provides analysis and forecasts in three major inter-related areas:

- Industry Profitability
  - Quarterly Business Analysis (QBA) reports of current and historical profitability with monthly updates
  - Long-term profitability and price forecasts.
- Techno-Economic Evaluation
  - Detailed description of the processes and the cost of production of petrochemicals.
- Market Dynamics
  - Plant capacity data, company ownership structure and market share analysis
  - Consumption growth analysis and forecasts
  - Production sources, feedstock analysis and forecasts
  - Supply/demand and global trade forecasts.

## SECTION 4.



# Detailed Description of the Program

Subscription to our PPE program and ChemSystems Online<sup>®</sup> service entitles the subscriber to reports and access to a web site providing data, analysis and forecasts for the period of the subscription.

The results are delivered in four formats:

- bound printed paper reports
- electronic (PDF) version of the paper reports
- downloadable spreadsheets containing the main data deliverables from each report
- a fully integrated database accessed via the internet at [www.chemsystems.com](http://www.chemsystems.com).

### Industry Profitability

#### Quarterly Business Analysis: Western Europe, U.S., Middle East and Asia (Japan, South Korea)

A report is produced each quarter for each of the four regions containing current and historical analysis of the profitability of the oil refining and petrochemical industry. The reports include cost of production, and margin and profitability analysis of a wide range of refined oil products, petrochemicals, polymers, chemicals, and fuels. The reports examine the current issues in the industry and put them into context by providing detailed cost and margin analysis for the individual products and for the industry as a whole. Four editions of these reports are published during the annual subscription period. Publication is at the end of the last month of each quarter. The analysis in Western Europe and the United States is now carried out on a monthly basis, with quarterly average results also presented. The Asian and Middle East reports remain on a Quarter average basis in 2013.

For Western Europe and the United States the accompanying downloadable spreadsheet will be updated on a monthly basis.

In addition, the QBA reports contain global competitive analysis by examining the cost of production for a selection of petrochemicals in the major production regions and compare the delivered cost into the major consuming markets. The relevant cost of production and delivered cost estimates are prepared for each regional report from the following products, regions and markets:

Products	Producing Regions	Target Markets
Ethylene	U.S.	Western Europe
HDPE	Canada	South-East Asia
LLDPE	Western Europe	
Ethylene Glycol	Middle East	
	Japan	
	South Korea	

**Petrochemical Profitability Forecasts: Western Europe, U.S., Middle East and Asia**

These reports for the major price setting regions of the U.S. Gulf Coast, Western Europe and South-East Asia, provide long-term forecasts for prices, costs, margins and returns on investment of petrochemicals and polymers. Forecasts are also developed in a report on the profitability of Middle East producers exporting product to Asia and Western Europe. Forecasts are provided for three crude oil and economic scenarios of annual profitability to 2030. The price setting mechanism in each region for each product is discussed where appropriate. In addition to analysis of the cost of production for producers within the region, global trade and the regional competitive position are considered. The reports are published annually in paper and downloadable electronic format, and updated quarterly via the ChemSystems Online® web site.

**Petroleum Profitability Forecasts: Western Europe, U.S. and Asia**

These reports for the major oil refining regions of the U.S. Gulf Coast, Western Europe and Asia (Singapore), provide an analysis of profitability for the refining sector and long-term (to 2030) forecasts for prices of refined products. The reports are published annually in paper and downloadable electronic formats only. Prices are also available through the ChemSystems Online® web site.

**Global Economic Assumptions and Crude Oil Price Scenarios**

This report analyses historical crude oil prices, currency exchange rates and economic growth, and projects the crude oil scenarios and macroeconomic assumptions used by Nexant in its profitability and market forecasts. The report is published annually in paper and downloadable electronic formats only.

Our ChemSystems Simulator service allows companies to use their own corporate views of future macroeconomic parameters to produce custom market dynamics and profitability reports.

**Techno-economic Evaluation****Quarterly Business Analysis Supplement: Western Europe, U.S., Middle East and Asia**

The techno-economic basis for the Leader and Laggard models used in the QBA analysis is produced as a separate report for each region. For each process the reports define:

- Plant capacity and the process technology
- Capital cost
- Operating rate
- Raw material consumption factors
- By-product production yield factors
- Utility consumption factors
- Variable production costs
- Labour costs
- Maintenance and insurance costs
- Direct overheads
- Site allocated overheads
- Cash costs.

The reports are updated quarterly when the QBA reports are published via the ChemSystems Online® web site. A paper and downloadable electronic report is published annually.

### Market Dynamics

#### Petrochemical Feedstocks Market Dynamics

This report examines the global oil refining business from the perspective of petrochemical feedstocks. It provides historical analysis and forecasts of the supply/demand balances for refined products and petrochemical feedstocks, including LPG. The reports will also address the future opportunities that could be available for sourcing feedstock for the petrochemicals industry. The report is updated annually in paper and downloadable electronic format only. The data are also available from the ChemSystems Online® web site.

#### Petrochemical Market Dynamics

These reports examine the supply, demand and trade dynamics for each petrochemical value chain. The reports list all producers, their production capacity, location, etc., and discuss the status of new projects. The consumption of petrochemicals and polymers is analysed and forecasts are based on projections of end-use consumption and economic activity in each region. Consumption growth may be a combination of growth in the end-use sector, additional penetration into the sector (including inter-material competition), and cyclical inventory build up or decline throughout the product chain from basic petrochemical through intermediates, manufactured products to the consumer. The reports provide historical analysis and forecasts to 2030 of consumption (by derivative or end use), production, imports/exports, inventory build up/decline, capacity and capacity utilisation for each region. The reports are available in paper and downloadable electronic format for the complete global analysis or by specific region:

- North America
- South America
- Western Europe
- Central and Eastern Europe
- Middle East and Africa
- Asia Pacific.

Reports are produced on an annual cycle and cover:

- Aromatics
- Butadiene and Derivatives
- Olefins
- Polyester and Intermediates
- Polyolefins
- Propylene and Derivatives
- Styrenics
- Vinyls.

### Consulting Support

Our consultants are available to subscribers to provide further discussion and clarification of any areas of the industry covered by the subscription. Any travel or out-of-pocket expenses associated with such consulting support is not covered by the subscription and will be invoiced separately at cost.

### ChemSystems Simulator

Our ChemSystems Simulator is the proprietary simulation model developed by Nexant and used to generate all the analysis and forecasts of the ChemSystems Online® and Petroleum and Petrochemical Economic programs (and our PolyOlefins Planning Service, POPS). Our ChemSystems Simulator is available to subscribing companies, for an additional subscription fee, to develop private forecasts of market dynamics, industry profitability, etc. Clients are currently using our simulator for corporate and business unit planning, investment decision making and competitive analysis.

Subscription to our ChemSystems Simulator is fully supported by our global team to provide on-site training workshops, custom installation of the ChemSystems Simulator software (and hardware if required), modelling and scenario development support, etc. The simulator software may be hosted by Nexant at its secure facilities or may be implanted into your IT infrastructure. In either case, Nexant guarantees absolute security and confidentiality.

Our simulation model is a proprietary, experience-based database running commodity petrochemical business logic algorithms to produce multi-scenario simulations of the global industry. It is integrated from end-use markets back to polymer consumption to intermediates, through monomers to petrochemical feedstocks. It considers inter-material competition, inter-regional price relationships, chain margins, product substitution, logistic costs and trade drivers. Costs and prices are integrated from crude oil and petrochemical feedstocks through olefins and aromatics to intermediates and polymers. The model may be used as delivered with our business logic algorithms and relationships ready programmed, or it may be customised to your company views – ensuring that the experience and expertise of your company is programmed into your version of the simulator.

Our ChemSystems Simulator is more than just an integrated petrochemical industry simulation; it is a complete planning process that has been proven to bring real competitive advantage to subscribers. In addition to being the only fully-integrated market model of consumption, production and trade (the tons) as well as costs, prices and profitability (the money) for the global petrochemical industry, the process adopted by subscribing companies has significantly aided the efficiency and productivity of the planning functions, and helped to enhance the relationship between business units and corporate planning. The adoption of a single corporate-wide market planning simulator has aided capital allocation issues as all projects use a common, company developed, basis. The implementation of our ChemSystems Simulator typically takes three months and results in a net decrease in time spent by planners on maintaining multiple models and inputs.

As each subscriber has a dedicated version of the software, updated by Nexant during the subscription period, subscribers are able to respond to unexpected world events more rapidly and gain the first mover advantage. Subscribers run “what if? analysis” to test the robustness of plans and projects in a time-effective and consistent manner.

Our ChemSystems Simulator delivers step change improvements in market forecasting and business/corporate planning, while reducing the resources required at subscribing companies.

## SECTION 5.

# Costs and Subscription

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Subscription prices are for an annual company subscription to our PPE and ChemSystems Online® service of current reports and analysis available for each region, product and type of analysis. The standard subscription includes one paper copies of each report, unlimited downloads of electronic reports and up to 25 registered users of the ChemSystems web site. Subscription prices are in U.S. dollars and are invoiced at the start of the subscription period.

### **SUBSCRIPTION PRICES**

*(Annual Subscription Price for Subscriptions Starting in 2013)*

An annual subscription to the entire Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics program is US\$105,500.

Customised subscriptions are available and the program can be segmented by:

- Product or Value Chain
- Region or Country
- Analysis Type, e.g. Market Dynamics

Please contact your Nexant representative for a detailed price quotation.

1. Nexant will provide employees of Subscriber direct online access to electronic copies of the Subscribed Reports of the Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics program and to data and analysis of the ChemSystemsOnline<sup>®</sup> program via a Subscriber account through the www.chemsystems.com web site for the duration of this Agreement. Nexant will provide users of the service with a user name and password. Subscriber will inform Nexant if any of its employees who are registered users leave Subscriber's employment.
2. Nexant will provide to Subscriber bound paper copies of each Subscribed Report of the Petroleum and Petrochemical Economics program, on publication.
3. While the Subscribed Reports will represent an original effort by Nexant based on its own research, it is understood that portions of the Subscribed Reports will involve the collection of information from third parties, both published and unpublished. Nexant does not believe that the Subscribed Reports will contain any confidential technical information of third parties. Nexant does not warrant the accuracy or completeness of information.
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5. Subscriber further agrees that it will use reasonable efforts to keep the Subscribed Reports for its sole use; however, this restriction shall not apply to information which is or becomes generally available to the public in a printed publication, which is already in the possession of Subscriber, or which is received by Subscriber in good faith from a third party without an obligation of confidentiality.
6. The obligations of paragraphs 4 and 5 shall terminate five (5) years from the date of this Agreement.
7. Subscriber shall not republish all or any portion of the Subscribed Reports. Subscriber further agrees to refrain from any dissemination of the Subscribed Reports, either directly or through its subsidiaries and affiliates, so as to constitute passage of title into the public domain or otherwise jeopardize common law or statutory copyright in said Subscribed Reports.
8. The Subscribed Reports are delivered, inter alia, via the Internet. The Agreement does not include provision of hardware or software to allow Subscriber employees to view the Internet sites, download data, etc. The software requirements include an Internet browser (Netscape 4.7 or higher or Microsoft Internet Explorer IE version 5.0 or higher). Some changes to the configuration of the user's browser, and windows control panel, may be required for optimal use of the products. The web site that houses the products uses software including Flash Plug-in version 4.0 or higher and may pass applets to the user. Subscriber firewall restrictions may inhibit access to Subscribed Reports or the performance of the products. Nexant is not responsible for restrictions to use of the Subscribed Reports imposed by Subscriber firewall(s).
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12. By signing the Authorization Nexant and Subscriber agree that the Authorization and Subscription Terms and Conditions represents the complete agreement between them regarding the Subscribed Reports. No change, modification, extension, termination or waiver of this Agreement, or any of the provision herein, shall be valid unless made in writing and signed by duly authorized representatives of the parties.
13. This Agreement and the relationship between the parties shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the state of New York, United States of America.

**APPENDIX A.****Subscription Terms and Conditions****Industry Sectors**Feedstocks ☐Petrochemicals ☐

Others .....

Please check all that apply

**Global Reach**Americas ☐Asia Pacific ☐Europe, Middle East, Africa ☐**Fields of Expertise**Quarterly Business Analysis ☐Profitability Forecast ☐Market Dynamics ☐

If the foregoing terms are acceptable, please sign below to confirm subscriber's agreement and return to Nexant.

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Total Cost: .....

Date: .....

Signature: .....

Date: .....

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## Illustrative Table of Contents (Quarterly Business Analysis – Western Europe)

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## Illustrative Tables and Figures

**Table D.1 Ethylene Costs, Revenues and Margins (Standard)**  
**Including Butadiene and Benzene Extraction**  
*(euros per ton ethylene)*

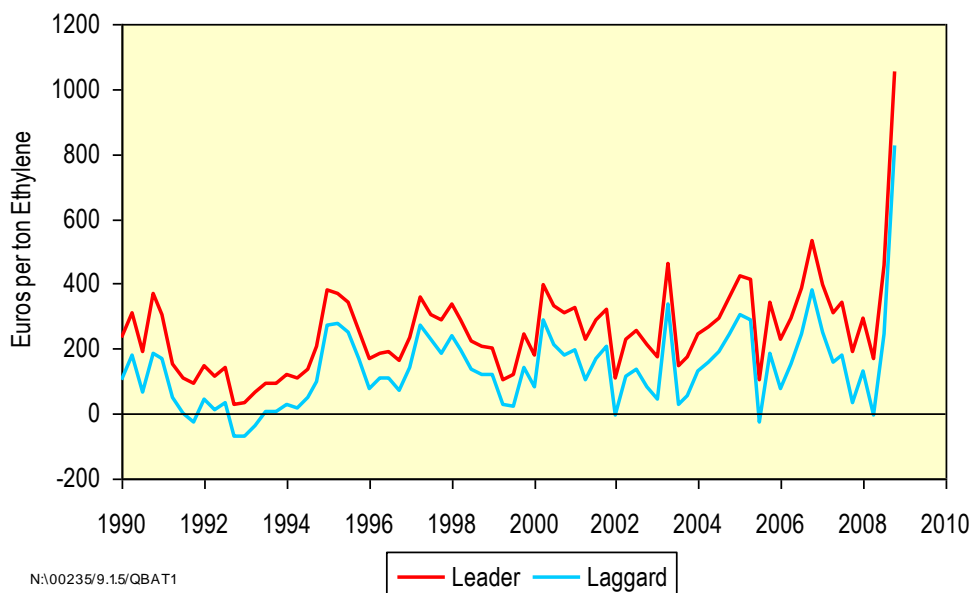
SSC - Naphtha	2008.3				2008.4			
	Q3-Avg	Jul	Aug	Sept	Q4-Avg	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>OPERATING DATA</b>								
Battery Limits (€ million)	638				639			
Offsites (OSBL € million)	319				319			
Capital Costs € million	957				958			
Capacity (thousand tons/yr)	800				800			
Operating Rate (percent)	86				62			
Production (thousand tons/yr)	688				496			
<b>PRODUCTION ECONOMICS</b>								
<b>Raw Materials</b>								
Naphtha	2 069	2 218	2 062	1 904	901	1 286	785	627
Catalyst & Chemicals	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
<b>Total Raw Materials</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>2 222</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>1 907</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>631</b>
Utility	312	338	318	276	177	235	172	123
<b>By Products</b>								
Propylene	(509)	(509)	(509)	(509)	(477)	(477)	(477)	(477)
Fuel (FOE)	(359)	(390)	(366)	(315)	(195)	(265)	(188)	(131)
Butadiene	(189)	(182)	(189)	(195)	(193)	(208)	(198)	(173)
Benzene	(204)	(196)	(211)	(204)	(100)	(187)	(72)	(40)
C7 - C9 cut	(176)	(186)	(175)	(167)	(93)	(125)	(89)	(66)
Light Ends	(109)	(116)	(109)	(102)	(57)	(77)	(54)	(41)
Raffinate-1	(114)	(129)	(112)	(98)	(49)	(64)	(43)	(36)
Benzene Raffinate	(37)	(40)	(37)	(34)	(16)	(23)	(14)	(11)
<b>Total By Product Credits</b>	<b>(1 697)</b>	<b>(1 748)</b>	<b>(1 707)</b>	<b>(1 624)</b>	<b>(1 181)</b>	<b>(1 426)</b>	<b>(1 135)</b>	<b>(975)</b>
<b>Variable Cost</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>(99)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>(174)</b>	<b>(220)</b>
Fixed Cost Transfer								
Direct Fixed Costs	34	34	34	34	48	48	48	48
Allocated Fixed Costs	28	28	28	28	39	39	39	39
Technical Support/Royalty								
<b>Cash Costs</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>(87)</b>	<b>(133)</b>
Depreciation	116	116	116	116	161	161	161	161
<b>MARGIN ANALYSIS</b>								
Price	1 228	1 226	1 226	1 226	1 121	1 120	1 120	1 120
Freight	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Price, Netback	1 208	1 207	1 207	1 207	1 101	1 100	1 100	1 100
<b>Variable Cost Margin</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>1 321</b>
<b>Cash Cost Margin</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 234</b>
<b>Return on Replacement Capital %</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>

Q-Avg refers to average of quarter to date

Results presented for 2008.3 are for the full quarter

Results presented for 2008.4 are for full quarter

**Figure D.1 Standard Steam Cracker Margins**  
(cash cost (naphtha feed, including benzene and butadiene))



**Table D.2 Capacities for SBR in Asia Pacific**  
(thousand tons per year)

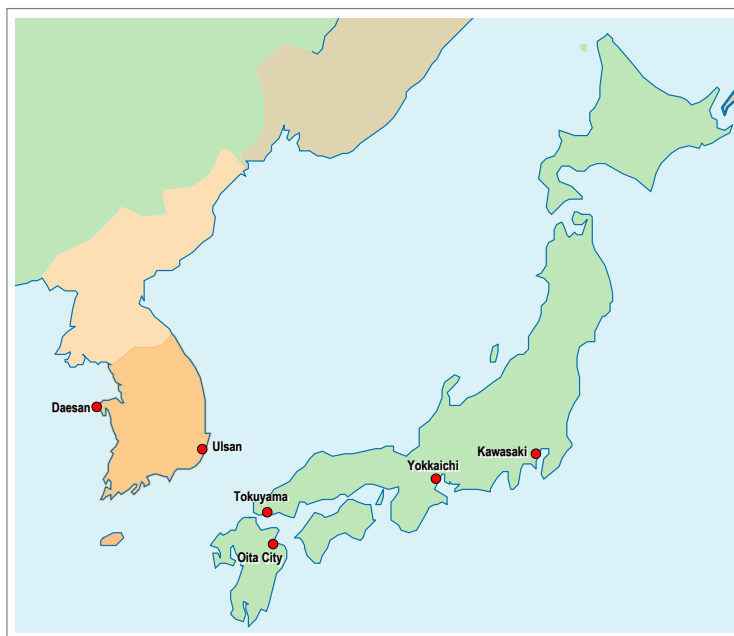
Company	Location	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Process
<b>China</b>									
Bridgestone (Huizhou) Synthetic Rubber	Huizhou, Guangdong	-	-	25	50	50	50	50	Emulsion
Dushanzi Petrochemical	Dushanzi, Xinjiang	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	Solution
Fujian Refinery & Petrochemical	Quanzhou, Fujian	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	Solution
Fushun Petrochemical	Fushun, Liaoning	-	-	-	-	101	200	200	Emulsion
Huajin Chemical	Panjin, Liaoning	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	Solution
Jilin Chemical	Jilin, Jilin	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	Emulsion
Lanzhou Petrochemical	Lanzhou, Gansu	55	55	132	155	155	155	155	Emulsion
Maoming Petrochemical	Maoming, Guangdong	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	Solution
Nantong Shenhua	Nantong, Jiangsu	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	Emulsion
Nantong Shenhua	Nantong, Jiangsu	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	Emulsion
Qilu Petrochemical	Zibo, Shandong	146	200	200	300	300	300	300	Emulsion
Shanghai Gaoqiao	Caojing, Shanghai	15	42	42	42	42	42	42	Solution
Yangzi Petrochemical	Nanjing, Jiangsu	-	67	100	100	100	100	200	Emulsion
<b>Total</b>		<b>556</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 587</b>	

**Table D.2 Capacities for SBR in Asia Pacific (Cont.)**  
(thousand tons per year)

Company	Location	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Process
<b>Japan</b>									
Asahi Kasei	Kawasaki	109	113	113	154	168	168	168	Solution
Japan Elastomer	Oita City, Oita	35	35	55	62	62	62	62	Solution
JSR	Yokkaichi, Mie	255	255	255	255	255	255	255	Emulsion
JSR	Yokkaichi, Mie	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	Solution
Mitsubishi Chemical	Yokkaichi, Mie	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	Emulsion
Zeon	Tokuyama, Yamaguchi	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	Emulsion
Zeon	Tokuyama, Yamaguchi	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	Solution
<b>Total</b>		<b>674</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>760</b>	
<b>South Korea</b>									
Kumho Petrochemical	Ulsan	240	261	350	350	350	350	350	Emulsion
LG Daesan	Daesan	95	125	127	135	135	135	135	Emulsion
<b>Total</b>		<b>335</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>485</b>	
<b>Taiwan</b>									
Chi Mei	Tainan	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	Solution
Taiwan Synthetic Rubber	Kaohsiung City	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Emulsion
<b>Total</b>		<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	
<b>India</b>									
Apar	Mumbai	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	Emulsion
Apcotex Lattices Ltd.	Taloja	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Emulsion
Indian Oil Corp.	Panipat	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	Solution
<b>Total</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>140</b>	
<b>Indonesia</b>									
Sentra Sintetikajaya	Merak, West Java	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	Emulsion
<b>Total</b>		<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	
<b>Thailand</b>									
BST Elastomers	Map Ta Phut	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	Emulsion
<b>Total</b>		<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	
<b>Total Firm Capacity</b>		<b>1 835</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 954</b>	<b>3 224</b>	
Speculative Changes		-	-	-	-	-	12	12	
<b>Total</b>		<b>1 835</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>3 236</b>	

**Figure D.2** Location of SBR Plants in China

PP: 00235/09.01.03.06/08/SBR

**Figure D.3** Location of SBR Plants in Japan and South Korea

PP: 00235/09.01.03.06/08/SBR

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