



## Biorenewable Insights: Renewable DME

**Renewable DME is one in a series of reports published as part of NexantECA's 2023 Biorenewable Insights program.**

### Overview

In recent years, the energy transition movement, supported by government and industry pledges to reach carbon neutrality, has spurred a new wave of investments to promote scale-up and deployment of sustainable, low carbon fuels, including Renewable DME. Produced from sustainable sources such as biomass, waste residues, renewable power, etc., Renewable DME is a safe, clean-burning fuel that allows Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions reduction with minimal time lag, particularly in hard-to-abate sectors across remote locations.

There is increasing pressure to decarbonize industrial boilers, off-grid power, medium- and heavy-duty transport, heating, and cooking applications; the use of Renewable DME can help reduce the carbon emissions from these sectors. Most importantly, as no one solution on its own will allow the industry to achieve net zero carbon emissions by the stipulated timeframes (2050, 2060, etc.), Renewable DME has a key role to play in supporting the global net zero pathway. For instance, with minimal modifications to infrastructure, Renewable DME can leverage the existing liquid gas supply chain, thereby reducing the transition costs. Alternatively, it can also be used as a stand-alone fuel.

This report evaluates the techno-economic analysis of various pathways to produce Renewable DME in regions, as well as the capacity analysis, strategic implications to the existing market, and associated greenhouse gas emissions of these processes.

### Technologies

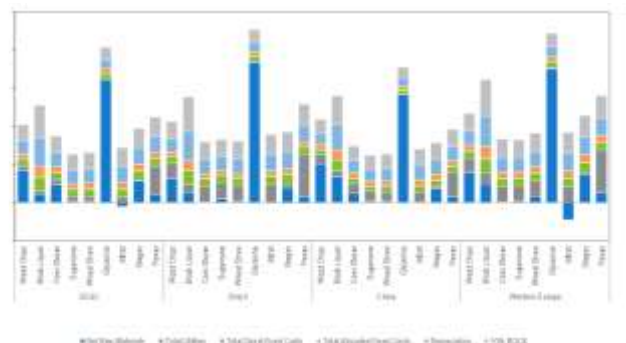
This report covers the following Renewable DME process routes by selected pathways:

- Catalytic Dehydration of Renewable Methanol to DME
- Biogas/Landfill gas Reforming  
(via anaerobic digestion of animal waste, agricultural residue, organic wastes, etc.)
- Biomass and Waste Gasification  
(via gasification of biomass and waste)
- Hydrogenation of Carbon Dioxide  
(via hydrogen obtained from electrolysis of water using renewable power and captured carbon dioxide)

### Process Economics

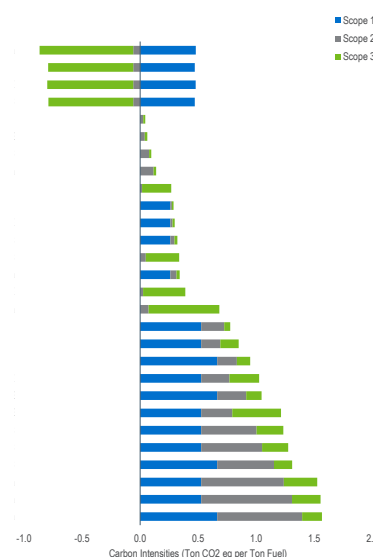
Cost of production estimates expressed in terms of US\$ per ton of Renewable DME for four locations (United States Gulf Coast, Western Europe, Brazil, and China) are presented for production of Renewable DME from various pathways:

- Wood Chips Gasification
- Agricultural Waste (i.e. Corn Stover, Wheat Straw, and Sugarcane Trash)
- Black Liquor Gasification
- Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) Gasification
- Glycerine Reforming
- Biogas Reforming
- Renewable Power to DME via electrolysis



### Carbon Intensity

This report includes models of scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions for the selected Renewable DME pathways mentioned above, as well as regional carbon intensity baselines, in terms of ton CO<sub>2</sub> eq per ton of Renewable DME produced.





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NexantECA serves its clients from over 10 offices located throughout the Americas, Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Asia.

**Americas**  
Tel: +1 914 609 0300  
44 S Broadway,  
5th Floor White Plains  
NY 10601-4425  
USA

**Europe, Middle East & Africa**  
Tel: +44 20 7950 1600  
110 Cannon Street  
London EC4N 6EU  
United Kingdom

**Asia Pacific**  
Tel: +662 793 4600  
22nd Floor, Rasa Tower I  
555 Phahonyothin Road  
Kwaeng Chatuchak  
Khet Chatuchak  
Bangkok 10900  
Thailand

For more information. please contact  
[Technology@NexantECA.com](mailto:Technology@NexantECA.com) or [www.NexantECA.com](http://www.NexantECA.com)